MUST
SHOULD
MAY
MIGHT / COULD
CAN

IT'S A | HIGH / GOOD / SLIGHT / REMOTE | PROBABILITY THAT

IT IS | REMOTELY / HIGHLY / QUITE | PROBABLE / POSSIBLE | THAT

NOUN/PRONOUN DESCRIBED + | WHOM (M) / WHICH / WHOSE / THAT / OR ∅ | + (SUBJ) + VERB + COMPLEMENT

...IN WHICH...
...WHICH ..... IN.
WHERE ... .

... WITH WHICH...
... WHICH ..... WITH.

.. ABOUT WHOM...
... WHO ..... ABOUT...

... WHOSE ...
... BY MEANS OF WHICH ...
... BY WHICH...

WHICH | ARE / IS | + VERB ≡ VERB

∅ / WHICH / ON WHICH | HE IS WORKING | ON. / ON. / .

THAT / WHO + VERB
THAT / WHICH + SUBJ + VERB

IS DEFINED AS
MAY BE DEFINED AS

IS KNOWN AS
IS CALLED

CHARACTERISTICS
THAT...
WHICH...
IN WHICH...

TO + V.INF.
IN ORDER TO / SO AS TO + V.INF | + NOUN

FOR + V.ING

TO AVOID + V.ING
TO PREVENT [OBJECT] FROM + V.ING

THE FUNCTION OF ... IS TO...
X IS USED FOR...

CONSIST OF
CONTAIN
BE DIVIDED INTO
BE MADE UP OF
BE COMPOSED OF
COMPRISE

MAKE UP
FORM
CONSTITUTE
COMPRISE
BE PART(S) OF

=

SERVE TO
BE RESPONSIBLE FOR
PERFORM THE FUNCTION OF | + GERUND
ENABLE
CONTROL
REGULATE
OPERATE

=

BELONG TO
BE (MAY BE / COULD BE) CLASSIFIED AS...
BE CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO...
BE PLACED IN THE CLASS

IS A + | KIND / TYPE / SORT / VARIETY / MEMBER | + OF

MAY BE / COULD BE →

COMPRISE
INCLUDE
BE DIVIDED INTO...
BE | GROUPED / CLASSIFIED | INTO...

ACCORDING TO
WITH RESPECT TO
ON THE BASIS OF

FOR EXAMPLE / FOR INSTANCE / i.e. / e.g.
THAT IS / NAMELY
SUCH AS / LIKE
AN EXAMPLE OF...

P45 CAUSE

1. BECAUSE OF
AS A RESULT OF
DUE TO
OWING TO
ON ACCOUNT OF
+ NOUN / GERUND

2 BECAUSE
SINCE
AS
+ CLAUSE

3. THE REASON FOR (THIS) IS THAT...
THE REASON WHY... (BECAUSE...)
THIS IS BECAUSE OF /
THE RESULT OF /
DUE TO...
+ PHRASE

P.47 RESULT

1. SO

2. THEREFORE
CONSEQUENTLY
THUS
HENCE
AS A RESULT
AS A CONSEQUENCE
FOR THIS REASON

AS A RESULT, ...

THEREFORE, ...
HENCE, ...
CONSEQUENTLY, ...

P.49

1. CAUSE
   ENABLE
   FORCE
   ALLOW
   + NOUN / PRONOUN + TO (VERB)

2. KEEP
   PREVENT
   STOP
   + NOUN / PRONOUN + FROM ... ING

CONDITIONS

P.59 TIPE 1: (PROBABLE OR REAL)

IF + PRESENT + FUTURE

IF + PRESENT + | MUST / SHOULD; CAN / OUGHT TO; MAY / COULD; MIGHT | (BE).

= MODAL VERBS

IF + PRESENT + PRESENT

IF + PRESENT + IMPERATIVE

P.58 TIPE 2: (UNREAL OR IMPROBABLE)

IF + PAST + (WOULD) + INF CONDITIONAL
+ MODAL VERBS

P.63 TIPE 3: (IMPOSSIBLE)

IF + PAST PERFECT + ~~PERFECT~~ CONDITIONAL
HAD + 3°FILA (WOULD) HAVE + 3°FILA

(COULD) / MIGHT + HAVE + 3°FILA

P. 65 AFFIRMATIVE:

PROVIDED (THAT)

ON CONDITION THAT

IF / SO LONG AS

NEVER USE 'WILL' AFTER THEM.

NEGATIVE:

UNLESS (IF... NOT)

ONLY IF

OTHERWISE:

EVENTUALITY:

IN CASE / IN CASE OF

IN THE EVENT OF

-ing / -ed

WHO / WHICH / THAT ...

IN WHICH / FOR WHICH ...